DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS	AND SIGNALS					
DVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE			WBF Convention Card 2.19			
5/15P 4/5 CARDS AGRESSIVE;LEVEL 2=SOUND	Lead In Partner's Suit			s Suit			
RESP:RAISES=NAT;NT=CONSTR.11+ACC TO VUL;CUE=F1	Suit	3RD&5TH	3RD&5TH				
UMPCUE=LIMIT MIX RAISES;SUPP XX & XX; NEW=NF	NT	4th	3rd		Category:	green	
R/O 8/9;CUE=2SUITER♠ANY55+♡OR STR I SUIT;JUMPSHIFT=GOOD	Subseq	3RD&5TH	3RD&5TH		Country:	EGYPT	
SUIT+OPEN RESP.=NAT; CUE=FI	Other:				Event:	all events	
NT OVERCALL (2ND/4TH Live; Responses; Reopening)	Ouner.				Players:	Dr. Fatma El- Manadilly – Mohamed Heshmat	
5/18BAL OR SOLW/STOP:SYS ON	LEADS				SYSTEM SU		
R/O I I/I5 W/STOP;RESP=TRF BUT 2 ♣=♠R♡F 2NT IF MAX.	Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE		
ELSE BID 2 OR M;X THEN INT=16/18;X THEN 2NT=20/21	Ace	AKx:AX+:ATT	AKX:ATT		2/1;5 CARDS M;1♣ =2+ CARDS;1 ◊ =4+CARDS;JUMPSHIFT=STR		
RESP.:AS O/2NT OPEN	King	;KQ; ATT.	STR HOLDING;UB/CT		NAT WK2M;WIDE RANGE O/C;FREQ USE OF NON PEN X &		
ATH POS: IY-P-IZ-INT=44+OTHER 2 SUITS	Queen	QJ; Q(x)	,		2NT IN COMP;L/S G/T;4 LEVEL SP;;FLEX NEG.X INV.m RAISES		
UMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	lack	JT+;ATT / HJ10	KQX+;AQJX;QJT/9♡X JT9/8♡+;ATT / HJ10		2 ♣&2 ◊=STR ANY DIST.		
I-Suit: ♡ or ♠>=WK;RESP=NEW NF; CUE&NT=FI	10	1098xxx ,	A/K♡JT+;T		VERDI PRE OPEN(TR)3 <s>=SOLm</s>		
2-Suit: MICHAEL STYLE 2 SUITERS	9	HT9X+:T9X:9X	HT9X+;9X				
2-Suit. MICHAEL STILE 2 SOITERS	/ Hi-x	SX;XXS;XXSX;XXXXS		x xsx:xxxxs	INT Openings: STR NT 14/17		
Reopen: REOPEN=GOOD SUIT+OPENING HAND	Lo-x	H/X <sup>\(\)</sup> XS;H/X <sup>\(\)</sup> XSX		,		0	
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)		LS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			2 OVER I ResponsesG/F SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE		
DIRECT CUE=2 HIGH 5 + 4+,EXCEPT 1 ♣-2 ♣=NAT	Partners Lead Declarer's Lead Discarding			-I $\heartsuit$ -I $\heartsuit$ -, MAY BE 3 CARDS LESS THAN 10HCP+m FIT			
	Suit: l st		5		INTO/C=STR OR SOL W/STOP,PD ACTS AS STR NT		
R/O:CUE=2 SUIT≜55+ ANY♡PD≜R♡	2nd HI=EVEN HI=ENCRG				MICHAEL STYLE O/C:CUE=2 HIGH;2NT=HIGH+LOW;3 <c>=2LOW</c>		
	3rd					♣-2 ◊=2M,1 ♣-2 ♣=NAT	
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT: Ist					EL:CUE OF LOW SUIT=LIMIT;CUE OF HIGH=4SF;X=T/O S€ I♡ -P-2♡>-2 €ETC	
(=1 long m,2 ♣=1 long M;2 ◊=2M; $2\heartsuit = \heartsuit + a m 2 ♠ = ♠+a m,2NT=2m$	2nd					IL O/NT &T/OX OFWK2	
R/P:9+UNBAL; 2 ♣=2M;PD BID 2 ◊ WITH BOTH =	3rd				BERGEN R		
	Signals (including Trumps): TRUMP ECHO=ABILITY TO RUFF		SUPPORT X &XX , in intervention shows 1 OF THE 3 top honors				
	Signais (	SMITH BY BOTH VS NT ON DEC LEAD		WK JUMP RAISE IN COMP.CUE=LIMIT RAISE OR BETTER			
	DOUBLES				I ♣/I ◊-2m		
/S. PREEMPTS ( Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)				GOOD BA	D 2NT IN COMPETITION	
X UP TO LEVEL 4 =T/O;LEVEL 4 TENDENCY PEN	11+HCP SUPP OTHER SUITS, OR 16 W/10R 2 SUITOR 18+			OR 18+			
NT=16+;CUE:Vs ♣=◊+M; 4◊ =2M; Vs ◊: CUE=2M;4♣ =♣+M	RESP:NAT;JUMP=8/10;CUE=F1;RESPONSIV X THRU 3 =8+				-		
/s $\heartsuit$ : CUE= $\pm$ +m other nat; vs $\pm$ :4 $\oplus$ /4 $\diamondsuit$ =this suit+other M	Im-X-XX-P=PEN;1MX-2M-2NT=LEBENSOHL				-		
/s. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	R/O 9+;y?z=NAT 4+CARDS				SPECIAL FO	DRCING PASS SEQUENCES	
BROTHEL ANY DIST;O/I ◊, 2♡ =M, 2 ♠=M+m, 2NT=2m	SPECIAL ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES			S/REDOUBLES		EN.IF RHO X OR BIDS P=F.X=WK	
$\mathbf{B} = \mathbf{B} + \nabla, 3 \diamond = \diamond + \nabla, 1 \diamond / \mathbf{A} / 1 \mathbf{NT} / 2 \mathbf{A} / 2 \diamond = \mathbf{NAT}$	LIGHTNER AGAINST SLAM				o/interv of 2 ◊by opp p=always fl		
PD ACTS AS OVER 2 SUITS O/C	INT-3NT-X=ASK SHORT M:IF WE BID ASK PD SUIT			Т	HIGH LEVEL COMP P=F		
UMP O/C=NAT PRE	IN COMP=G/T IF NO ROMM				IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE	OF RHO BW=DOPI				O/RHO O/C OF I ♣w I ◊ X=2M; IM MAY B 4 CARDS		
XX=TENDENDY PEN	SUPP X & XX O/RESP.O/ INTERVENTION IT SHOWS TOP HONOR MIN.2ND			: I <b>≜</b> =5 CARDS			
CAPP O/IMX;WK JUMPSHIFT; RAISE=PRE;2NT=LIMIT+4CARD M, PRE IN			O/OPP I 뢒	P-I ♡ ORI			
m-X-NEW LEVEL I=FI;LEVEL2=NF		WE BASE DECISION TO PASS OPT. X ON LAW OF TOTAL TRICKS				requent	
						N 3RD OR O/OPP T/OX;PD ACT NAT	

		DESCRIPTIC					
pening	Artifici	ialMin.	Neg Dble th	rDescription	-	Subsequent Auction	Passed Hand Bidding
ŀ	Yes	2cards	4 🔶	II+;2DEF.TRICKS;WITH		CB O/NT;REBID 2♦ AND 2NT MAY HAVE 4 CARDS♥	
*	Yes			4♣&4♦ OPEN I ♣		I ♣-2♣ -2♦=FI;RESP=CUE OR S/S;2M=STOP;;O/JUMP	
*	Yes					CUE=HONOR,RAISE=2/3 CARDS FIT;NT=NEITHER	
•	No	4cards	4 🔶	SAME	INT=6/9;IM MAY BE 3 CARDS w/+ FIT	I ◆ -2 ◆-2 ♥= ART FI;3 ♣ = ♥ STOP	2♣ F2♦ W/LESS 17HCP
¥	No	5	4 🔶	II+;2DEF.TRICKS	2/I=G/F;INT=FI;2NTI6+4CARDS FIT;	CB/NT;NEW=NF;1M-2M-1ST=G/T	INT=NF;2NT=44+m;IM-P2& X-P=WK
•	No				3NT=12/14; 3 CARDS FIT;BERGEN RAISES;SPL;	RESP. 3M=NO TOP H;y/z=TOP H SUIT BID+TOP H	XX=OPE;y/z=UNBAL
¥					IM-3M=PRE;IM-4M=S/O;IM-2M=8/9 3 CARDS;	G/T SUIT;4M=2XX;O/2NT OR 3NT:CUE;JUMP=S/S;	IM-2 <c>-X=DRURY</c>
<b></b>	No	5	4 🔶	same	same	UMPSHIFT SAME AS O/I 🕭	
<b>♦</b>						l	
NT				14/17 MAY HAVE 5 CARDS	2♣ NF STAY;2♦ THRU 2NT TRF;3♣ /3 ♦=4441	2NT/3& =2M MIN/MAX;3& ATER/2& ASK SHAPE;	INT-2♥ -2♠-3♥ =55
NT				M OR 6 CARDS m		RESP. 3♦ =5m <b>≜</b> R♥ FOR m OTHER=4 CARDS IN STEP	
NT						INT-2♣ -2♦ -2♥ /2♠ =5/4WK,3♥ /♠=4/5STR	
*	Yes	0		Weak 4-7 pts	2h/sp P/C 2nt = Forcing Relay	2nt 3cl = H min 3d= sp min 3H = sp max 3sp = h max	
*	Yes				O/2NT USE PUPP;2♣ 2♦ -3♠ =4441 0R 4540 ANY	· · · ·	
	Yes				S/S F3NT;BID S/S REVERSE		
	Yes	0			2♥ R;O/2NT=4441 3♣ ASK S/S RESP UNDER S/S	3 ♣=R FOR I SUIT;3 ANY=2 SUITER;BID SUIT	
	Yes			,		AND NEXT	
	No	5/6		WK 6/10HCP	2NT OR NEW=FI	OPE. DESCRIBES SUIT & HCP IN STEPS OGUST	
	No	5/6		SAME			
NT					3♣ =PUPP;M TR;3♠ =1m WK/STR 3NT=5♠ +4♥ >	AFTER/3& :4& =ASK DIST OFm OR XX	
NT					4♣ =2M 55+STR;4♦ =2m 55+STR;4♠ =2mWK		
	NO	6		PRE		4NT=KCBW 304	
	No	6		PRE	, ,,		
	No	6		PRE			
	No	7		PRE	4 <b>♣</b> P/C;4♦ ASK S/S		
	Yes	7		PRE Solid m	4 ♦ ASK S/S		
	Yes			Namyats			
	Yes			Namyats			
•				.,			
<b>\$</b>							
	Yes			WEAK			
*							
•							
<b></b>							
INT							
HIGH LEV	VEL BID	DDING					l
			SPL;RKC1430	;RESP 5 <s>=2 KEY + TRUMPQ;</s>			
-		•,	LL SLAM WH				
	,			=0/1; IN 4TH: X=1;			
			X=2 LOOSER	, ,			
				VES THEN IT IS A SALM INVITE			
.,				SUIT OF DUMMY OR LONGEST S	I II <del>T</del>		
IGHTNE	-R X A						